| Probability of selecting uncontaminated sample in $K$ trials |
| :---: |
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## Derivation of the probability

Drawing samples from a pool of data without replacement is not an independent process, it is not like tossing a coin. Assume $N$ data points, $I$ of them inliers. Probability of selecting one inlier in a random trial is clearly $I / N$. Probability of selecting another inlier from the remaining data set is $(I-1) /(N-1)$. The probability of selecting $s$ uncontaminated ( $=$ all inliers) samples is then

$$
P_{s}(I)=\prod_{i=0}^{s-1} \frac{I-i}{N-i}
$$

which for small sample size and large number of points $s \ll N$ may be well approximated as $w^{s}$.


## References

